# ELISpot Plus: Porcine IL-5 (ALP)

PRODUCT CODE: 3194-4APW-10

# **CONTENTS:**

10 pre-coated plates, mAb MTAL25

Vial 1 (yellow top)

Detection mAb: MTAL59, biotin (150 μl) Concentration 0.5 mg/ml

Vial 2 (white top)

Streptavidin-ALP (150 μl)

# **BCIP/NBT-plus substrate (120 ml)**

The detection antibody is supplied in sterile filtered ( $0.2\mu m$ ) PBS with 0.02% sodium azide. Streptavidin-ALP is supplied in 0.1 M Tris buffer with 0.002% Kathon CG. Vials have been overfilled to ensure recovery of the specified amount.

# STORAGE:

Shipped at ambient temperature. On arrival all reagents should be stored at 4-8 °C. Plates may be kept at room temperature. The expiry date indicates how long unopened products, stored according to instructions, are recommended for use.

# Guidelines for ELISpot Plus: Porcine IL-5 (ALP)

# PLEASE READ THROUGH BEFORE STARTING THE ASSAY

# A Preparation of ELISpot plate (sterile conditions)

- 1. Remove the plate from the sealed package and wash 4 times with sterile PBS (200  $\mu$ l/ well).
- 2. Condition the plate with medium (200  $\mu$ l/well) containing 10% of the same serum as used for the cell suspensions. Incubate for at least 30 minutes at room temperature.

# **B** Incubation of cells in plate (sterile conditions)

- 1. Remove the medium and add the stimuli followed by the cell suspension. Alternatively cells and stimuli can be mixed before addition to the plate.
- 2. Put the plate in a 37°C humidified incubator with 5%  $CO_2$  and incubate for 72-96 hours. Do not move the plate during this time and take measures to avoid evaporation (e.g. by wrapping the plate in aluminium foil).

# **C** Detection of spots

- 1. Remove the cells by emptying the plate and wash 5 times with PBS, 200 μl/well.
- 2. Dilute the detection antibody (MTAL59-biotin) to 0.5  $\mu$ g/ml in PBS containing 0.5% fetal calf serum (PBS-0.5% FCS). Add 100  $\mu$ l/well and incubate for 2 hours at room temperature.
- 3. Wash plate as above (step C1).
- 4. Dilute the Streptavidin-ALP (1:1000) in PBS-0.5% FCS and add 100  $\mu$ l/well. Incubate for 1 hour at room temperature.
- 5. Wash plate as above (step C1).
- 6. Filter the ready-to-use substrate solution (BCIP/NBT-plus) through a 0.45  $\mu$ m filter and add 100  $\mu$ l/well. Develop until distinct spots emerge.
- 7. Stop color development by washing extensively in tap water. If desirable, remove the underdrain (the soft plastic under the plate) and rinse the underside of the membrane.
- 8. Leave the plate to dry. Inspect and count spots in an ELISpot reader or in a dissection microscope.
- 9. Store plate in the dark at room temperature.

# Hints and Comments

These suggestions are based on the detection of immune responses using PBMC. If using clones, mixtures of separated cell fractions etc., other protocols may have to be considered.

# **Plate washing**

Washing of plates can be done using a multi-channel micropipette. In washing steps not requiring sterile conditions (C1-C5), a regular ELISA plate washer can also be used, provided that the washing head is adapted to the ELISpot plates.

# Cells

Both freshly prepared and cryopreserved cells may be used in the assay. However it is recommended that the latter are rested for at least one hour to allow removal of cell debris before addition to the plate. An assay setup with triplicate wells is recommended. To measure antigen-specific responses, add 300,000-600,000 cells per well.

# Serum

For blocking and cell incubation, we recommend cell culture medium containing 10% fetal calf serum (FCS). The serum should be selected to support cell culture and give low background staining. Homologous serum is not recommended. If required, serum-free medium evaluated for cell culture can be used.

# **Assay controls**

As positive control, we recommend stimulation with PMA (20 ng/ml) + ionomycin (1  $\mu$ M). As negative controls, include wells with unstimulated cells and wells with only medium.

# **Detection antibody**

Diluted detection mAb can be filtered (0.2 μm) to reduce the risk of unspecific background.

### **Buffers**

PBS for washing and dilution should be filtered (0.2  $\mu$ m) for optimal results. Avoid the inclusion of Tween or other detergents in the washing and incubation buffers.

# **Substrate development**

Development is made until distinct spots are visible in positive wells (usually 5-30 minutes). A general darkening of the membrane may occur during development but disappears after drying.



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